**UNIT 16: THE WONDERS OF THE WORLD**

**D. Writing:**

**Write a report on the visit**

My visit to Nha Trang last year included a brief tour to Ponagar Cham Towers, one of the most beautiful examples of Cham architecture in central Vietnam. The Ponagar Cham Towers consist of four towers. They are located on Cu Lao Marble Hill, two kilometers north of Nha Trang. They were built between the 8th and 13th centuries. The remaining towers were dedicated to different gods. The largest one was built in honor of Lady Thien Y. The 22.5-meter high tower contains her sandstone statue sitting on Buddha's throne. The 2.6-meter high statue has ten hands, each of which is holding a specific object illustrating the power of Buddha. The tour to Ponagar Cham Towers lasted 5 hours. I was rather tired, but the tour was really enjoyable and memorable.

**BÀI TẬP CHUYÊN ĐỀ VOCABULARY- K 11**

**I. Choose the best answer :**

1. A date that is an exact number of years after the date of an important event is a(n) ­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. birthday B. celebration C. wedding D. anniversary

2. Most of the undeveloped countries need a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aid.

A. together B. unselfish C. mutual D. friend

3. I don’t like the strange look of that man. There is something \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about him.

A. embarrassing B. nervous C. sneaky D. serious

4. Most married couples in the United States celebrate their wedding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ party.

A. ceremony B. anniversary C. celebration D. festival

5. Can you tell me one of your most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experiences?

A. unforgettable B. memorable C. embarrassing D. All are correct

6. The remote areas need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help teach children how to read and write.

A. volunteer B. voluntary C. voluntarily D. volunteers

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a place where children whose parents are died are looked after.

A. A gymnasium B. An orphanage C. A gallery D. An aquarium

8. Many students in my country \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to remote or mountainous areas to help the people there.

A. volunteer B. voluntariness C. voluntary D. voluntarily

9. The volunteers help disadvantaged or handicapped children to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their difficulties.

A. struggle B. overcome C. fight D. receive

10. A home for children whose parents are dead is called a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. kindergarten B. street people house C. orphanage D. lodging

11. Some high school students **take part in** helping the handicapped.

A. play a role of B. participate in C. take a place of D. are a part of

12. We should **take care of** war invalids and families of martyrs.

A. look after B. look into C. look through D. look over

13. How many contestants were there **in all** ?

A. as a total B. as a result C. as respected D. as usual

14. The judges have to **observe** and score their performance.

A. complete B. compete C. watch D. award

15. In tonight’s quiz, our **contestants** have come from all over the country.

A. judges B. competitors C. sponsors D. teachers

16. Mary often found her teacher’s remarks **stimulating**.

A. participating B. enjoying C. encouraging D. scoring

17. He has only one **aim** in life, which is to become wealthy.

A. purpose B. contest C. score D. sponsor

18. They have to **complete** five activities in all.

A. found B. recite C. finish D. say

19. They took part in the **annual**  singing contest.

A. once a year B. a year C. usual D. final

20. The contestant have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their speech fluently.

A. represent B. representation C. representative D. represented

21. Its aim was to stimulate the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of learning English among students.

A. spirit B. spiritual C. spiritualist D. spiritless

22. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person officially deciding who is the winner of a competition.

A. judge B. poet C. participant D. sponsor

23. How many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are there in the competition.

A. participates B. participations C. participants D. participative

24. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of each class of my school took part in the competition.

A. represent B. representation C. representatives D. represented

25. We managed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over $4,000 through donations and other events.

A. deposit B. donate C. raise D. exchange

26. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will observe and score your performance in the contest.

A. judges B. contestants C. sponsors D. winners

27. The United Nations is a (n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ organization.

A. international B. nationality C. national D. nation

28. A(n)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a competition in which people try to win something.

A. test B. examination C. contest D. survey

29. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person who has been chosen to speak or vote on behalf of a group or a person.

A. member B. sponsor C. leader D. representative

30. Mut, which is candied fruit such as **sugared**  apples, plums, or tomatoes, is also popular.

A. sweetened B. sour C. bitter D. peppery

31. The aim is **to make something develop or become more active**.

A. to observe B. to stimulate C. to score D. to recite

32. The runners have to **pass** through 13 towns.

A. go B. help C. join D. clock

33. Women are **officially**  allowed to take part in the races in 1967.

A. annually B. formally C. smoothly D. completely

34. Tet’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to be spread over months

A. celebrate B. celebrated C. celebration D. celebrating

35. Before Tet, housewife are always busy cooking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food

A. tradition B. traditional C. traditionally D. traditionalist

36. On the first day of the new year, people often try to be nice and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. polite B. impolite C. politely D. impolitely

37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people depend on the lunar calendar to prepare for their crops

A. agricultural B. agriculturally C. agrarian D. agriculture

38. Each nation has its own way of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the New Year.

A. eating B. celebrating C. preparing D. cooking

39. During Tet holiday, homes are often\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with plants and flowers

A. colored B. decorated C. hanged D. supplied

40. In Vietnam, Tet is the grandest and most important\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the year

A. occasion B. season C. tradition D. vision

41. The whole family usually tries to **get together** at Christmas.

A. contact B. gather C. relate D. communicate

42. We wish you both- health and **longevity**.

A. long life B. happy life C. easy life D. exciting life

43. People believed that what they do on the first day of the year will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their luck during the whole year.

A. control B. influence C. exchange D. result

44. **Agrarian people** depend on the lunar calendar to prepare for their crops.

A. gardeners B. planters C. farmers D. highlanders

45. He\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his room with pictures of all his favorite sports figures.

A. prepared B. received C. decorated D. colored

46. Many people go to the pagoda to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a happy year for themselves and their family.

A. pray B. long C. desire D. ask

47. Banh Chung and Mut are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food on Tet holiday. The majorities of families have them during Tet.

A. exciting B. popular C. ripe D. colored

48. Lunar New Year is the **grandest** and most important occasion in the year.

A. tiny B. small C. great D. unimportant

49. She had never imagined being able to visit such **remote** countries.

A. foreign B. faraway C. friendly D. desolate

50. The lawn needs **mowing** again.

A. repairing B. making C. bending D. cutting

51. A bank has promised a **donation** of $ 24 million towards the disaster fund.

A. connection B. addition C. contribution D. provision

52. We were **involved** in the anti- drug for campaign up until the last minute.

A. included B. affected C. interested D. taken part

53. People now are **raising** money for flood victims.

A. sending B. collecting C. paying D. making

54. The population of the world has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ faster and faster.

A. adding B. reducing C. increasing D. flowing

55. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a number representing a particular amount, especially one given in official information.

A. image B. digit C. key D. figure

56. The chart \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the distribution of world population by region.

A. tells B. sees C. shows D. watches

57. It is said that there are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on earth to support 8 billion people.

A. resources enough B. enough resources C. plenty resources D. much resources

58. Nigeria has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of nearly 100 million.

A. populous B. overpopulation C. population D. populated

59. The rapid growth of population led to an acute \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of housing.

A. shortfall B. shortcut C. shortcoming D. shortage

60. The population of the world is growing at a dangerous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. amount B. rate C. figure D. way

61. Better health care and agriculture have led to rapid population \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. grow B. growing C. grown D. growth

62. Pressure on natural resources will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as we face a population explosion.

A. increase B. decrease C. decline D. raise

63. Our school has managed to collect a lot of books to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the children in a village school.

A. publish B. distribute C. employ D. depart

64. I can’t stand people with no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of humor.

A. ability B. sprit C. keenness D. sense.

65. I have nothing in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Tim.

A. together B. common C. commonly D. altogether

66. Friendship is two-sided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , it lives by give and take.

A. affair B. event C. aspect D. feature.

67. A(an) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is someone you know but he/she is not your close friend.

A. acquaintances B. friend C. neighbor D. classmate

68. If you only care about your interests and feelings, you are very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. happy B. friendly C. loyal D. selfish

69. You can’t always insist on your own way – There has to be some give and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. do B. make C. take D. have

70. She made a big \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about not having a window seat on the plane.

A. complaint B. fuss C. excitement D. interest

71. The boy **glance** at me and turned away.

A. close look B. looked quickly C. direct look D. furtive look

72. I think that pop star is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of countless teenagers.

A. image B. figure C. sample D. idol

73. My most embarrassing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ happened a few years ago.

A. knowledge B. experience C. understanding D. reality

74. This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ girl was disliked by the rest of the class.

A. helpful B. sneaky C. unselfish D. generous

75. He pulled a /an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 10 pound notes out of his pocket.

A. sum B. amount C. piece D. wad

76. Something that is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ makes you feel shy or ashamed.

A. careful B. careless C. sneaky D. embarrassing

77. He got quite a lot of nice **presents** from his family, and one of them was a beautiful big drum.

A. books B. sweets C. gifts D. things

78. When they finished singing, Lisa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the candles on the cake.

A. turned off B. blew out C. cleared up D. brought out

79. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is one of the most important qualities of the two friends.

A. Loyalty B. Loyalist C. Loyally D. Loyal

80. Many people go to pagodas to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for good luck.

A. ask B. think C. pray D. celebrate

81.Some scientists say that there are enough resources to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8 billion people.

A. raise B. provide C. distribute D. support

82. A number of safe and inexpensive birth control \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are provided to reduce the overpopulation in many countries.

A. methods B. types C. ways D. sorts

83. At Tet holidays, people in the North of Vietnam often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their houses with peach flowers.

A. decorated B. decorate C. decorates D. decorating

84. The most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food of Tet is *banh chung* (square sticky rice cake).

A. tradition B. necessary C. importance D. special

85. The post office offers the ............. Mail Service which is particularly fast.

A. Secure B. Efficient C. Express D. Reliable

1. We are proud of our ............ staff, who are always friendly and efficient.

A. well-done B. well-appointed C. well-behaved D. well-trained

1. The hotel staff are always friendly and **courteous.**

A. efficient B. polite C. helpful D. perfect

1. There was no mention of the incident in the national **press.**

A. television B. newspapers C. Internet D. radio

1. I need to ……...... £1,000 to my daughter's account.

A. transfer B. transform C. transmit D. transact

1. .................. to the magazine can take advantage of this special offer.

A. Subscribe B. Subscription C. Subscribing D. Subscribers

1. ............... is someone who works from home on computer and communicates with their office by telephone, fax, or e-mail.

A. Telecomputer B. Telecommuter C. Telephonist D. Telemarketer

1. The whole family usually tries to **get together** at Christmas.

A. contact B. gather C. relate D. communicate

1. In Britain Christmas dinner usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ turkey, Christmas pudding and brandy butter.
2. brings on B. serves with C. consists of D. puts up
3. We wish you both- health and **longevity**.

A. long life B. happy life C. easy life D. exciting life

1. Vietnamese people usually make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Tet several weeks beforehand.

A. preparing B. preparation C. preparatory D. preparations

1. They quickly read the questions and tried to **find out** the answers.

A. complete B. guess C. offer D. discover

1. A string of defeats has failed to break the team's \_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. spirits B. efforts C. works D. methods
3. There is now intense \_\_\_\_\_\_ between schools to attract students.

A. competence B. competition C. competitive D. competitor

1. Such questions provide a useful means of \_\_\_\_\_\_ students' interest.

A. expressing B. encouraging C. stimulating D. providing

1. All students can take part in the **annual** English-speaking Competition.

A. happening once a year B. happening once a term

C. happening once a month D. happening once every six months

**II/ Supply the correct word form*:***

1. He is a ……………………………… supporter . (constancy)

2. He’s always ……………………………… provoking me. (constancy)

3. It was very ……………………………… of him to offer us his room. ( selfish)

4. Everybody likes her because of her ……………………………… . ( selfish)

5. Nobody likes a ……………………………… person. (change)

6. The videotapes were ……………………………… recorded by the FBI. (secret)

7. Can you promise to keep a ……………………………… ? (secret)

8. People are often ……………………………… of strangers. (suspicion)

9. Sarah looked up at me ……………………………… . (suspicion)

10. Jill was a ……………………………… listener. (sympathize)

11. We all have great ……………………………… for the victims of the flood. (sympathize)

12. We ……………………………… deeply with the families of the victims. (sympathize)

13. He’s had a few ……………………………… problems recently . ( person)

14. He has a very outgoing ……………………………… and makes friends very easily. (person)

15. He is a modest and ……………………………… man . (sincerity)

16. I am very proud of this scheme and I ……………………………… hope it will succeed .(sincerity)

17. At 16, Hoskins is already an ……………………………… sailor . ( experience)

18. Workers who handle asbestos need to wear ……………………………… clothing. (protect)

19. Are we all fully ……………………………… with the details of the case ? (acquaintance)

20. Are you ……………………………… in playing tennis tomorrow ? (interest)

21.I admire him for his intelligence , cheerful disposition, and ……………………………… .(honest)

22. Children are usually interested in but a little ……………………………… by snakes . (frighten)

23. He responded to my question ……………………………… .(polite)

24. It is hard to deny that ……………………………… diminishes the quality of our lives. (pollute)

25. I don’t want to risk ……………………………… Mary. (upset)

26. The giant panda is an ……………………………… species . (danger)

27. I am tired of hearing her ……………………………… . (complain)

28. My brother is studying ……………………………… science . ( society)

29. We often meet each other ……………………………… after work . ( society)

30. Why did Tom keep …………… jokes about me ? I don’t enjoy …………… at. (make / laugh)

31. Databases are generally ……………………………… by copyright . (protect)

32. He’s very ……………………………… towards his sister . (protect)

33. A healthy diet should provide ……………………………… against disease . (protect)

34. Nobody likes him because he is a spoiled ……………………………… child . (selfishness)

35. It wasn’t really a riot ; it was an ……………………………… protest . ( organize)

36. They are members of a voluntary ……………………………… . ( organize)

37. The merchant looked ………, but she wasn’t . I discovered when I got home that she had cheated me . (honesty)

38. The garden became ……………………………… for its exotic plants . (celebrate)

39. The ceremony will be a ……………………………… of his life . (celebrate)

40. Two men were seen nearby acting ……………………………… . (suspicious)

41. He was so ………………………………… that he tried to kill himself by taking poison .(disappoint)

42. Boys and girls may behave …………………………………………… in this situation. (differ )

43. After …………………… of his medical training, Stein went to work in Africa . (complete)

44. Please put your ……………………………… sheet in the box provided . ( complete)

45. Doctors said the operation was ………………………………………… successful . ( complete)

46. The …………………………………………… for jobs is fiercer than ever . ( compete)

47. Over 30. 000 ……………………… will run in the New York marathon . (compete)

48. Many films are struggling to survive in a highly ………………… marketplace . (compete)

49. Many students in this college ………………… to work in remote areas every summer . (volunteer)

50. Please call now if you are interested in ……………………………………… a child . (sponsor)

51. I ……………………………… the money prize to charity . (donate)

52. All the teachers work on an entirely ……………………………………… basis . ( volunteer)

53. Only 20 per cent of women in the country are …………………………………… . (literacy)

54. I’ll never forget the look of ……………………………… on her . (disappoint)

55. It was …………………………………… to see the team beaten by weaker opposition. (disappoint)

56. Countries are ……………… with each other to build the tallest building in the world. (compete)

57. She does ……………………………… social work . (volunteer)

58. His daughter …………………………………………… to join the army . (volunteer)

59. The company has decided to withdraw from some of its........... (sponsor)

60. The playgroup provides plenty of.......... for the children. (stimulate)

61. Over 30,000.......... will run in the New York marathon. (compete)

62. The negotiation was attended by.......... of several states. (represent)

63. The scheme aims to encourage increased.......... in sporting activities. (participate)

64. The survey was based on direct.......... of over 500 schools. (observe)

65. I felt extremely.......... when we lost. (disappoint)

66. She finds writing poetry deeply.......... (satisfy).

67. The teacher's comment are designed to help improve your.......... and........... (know - understand)

68. The.......... of further job losses comes at a bad time. (announce)

69. North America was once widely \_\_\_\_\_\_ by Native American tribes. (populate)

70. The world's population is \_\_\_\_\_\_ to be over 7 billion by 2010. (expectation)

71.The population has \_\_\_\_\_\_ from 1. 2 million to 1. 8 million. (increasing)

72. Parents should \_\_\_\_\_\_ what their kids watch on television. (controllable)

73. The number of new students \_\_\_\_\_\_ from 210 to 160 this year. (decrease)

74. My family have been \_\_\_\_\_\_ sheep for over 60 years. (raise)

75. How can we \_\_\_\_\_\_ our families on such low wages? (supportive)

76. The role that women could play was socially \_\_\_\_\_\_. (limitation)

77. Regular exercise is just as..................................as eating the right type of food. (importance)  
 78. Tet remarks the..................................of spring and the start of the New Year. (begin)  
 79. They are busy..................................the room. (decorate)  
 80. What are your country's..................................foods? (speciality)

81. What forms of..................................do you take part in on Tet vacations? (entertain)  
 82. Children often receive ".........money" inside red envelopes on the first days of Lunar New Year. (luck)  
 83. Streets are decorated with.................................. lights and red banners. (colour)  
 84. Her eyes were wide with..................................when she heard the news. (excite)

85. You will receive………….of our decision within five days. ( notify)

86. New York was …………. a Dutch trading post. (origin)

87. Don’t forget to lock the door…………when you go out ! (secure)

88. Thank you for coming to see me when I was sick. It was very…………of you! (thought)

89. We’ll see a tremendous lot of ……………changes during our lifetime. (technology)

90. Is there a mail…………..on Sunday? (deliver)

91. Viewers will enjoy a live………….from the Olympic Game sites. (transmit)

92. I decided to pay for a ………….to a science magazine. (subscribe)

93. It was a great …………..to have the school so near. (convenient)

94. Always hold the door for the person behind you. – it’s just common…………… . (courteous)

95. To become a novelist, you must be …………… . (imagine)

96. She was given the award for a lifetime of public……………. . (serve)

97. You can pay for the goods on …………… . (deliver)

98. Those telephone companies have launched major campaigns to increase their number of………… . (subscribe)

99. Mr. Tan has just bought some kitchen …………..for his new house. (equip)

100. Thanks to the progress of science and…………..., human life has become better and better. (technologically)